

Who exhibits the most negative attitudes towards and Muslims?

Islamophobic attitudes and antisemitic attitudes are more widespread among men, older respondents, and respondents without higher education than they are among women, younger respondents and respondents with higher education. The same pattern is found among the Muslim respondents regarding attitudes towards Jews.

Strong xenophobic attitudes are closely linked to high levels of Islamophobia and antisemitism in the population. However, opinions on the Middle-East conflict differentiate the respondents as follows: the highest levels of Islamophobia were exhibited by those who support Israel while the highest levels of antisemitism were exhibited by those who support the Palestinians.